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## IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

## HOUSE BILL NO. 26

## BY DURST

## AN ACT

RELATING TO ELECTIONS; AMENDING SECTION 33-406, IDAHO CODE, TO PROVIDE FOR APPLICATION BY A QUALIFIED SCHOOL ELECTOR FOR STATUS AS A PERMANENT ABSENTEE VOTER AND TO PROVIDE FOR PROCESSING OF SUCH APPLICATION; AMENDING SECTION 34-1002, IDAHO CODE, TO PROVIDE FOR WRITTEN APPLICATION BY ANY REGISTERED ELECTOR TO THE COUNTY CLERK FOR STATUS AS A PERMANENT ABSENTEE VOTER, TO PROVIDE FOR VALIDATION, PROCESS TABULATION OF ONGOING ABSENTEE BALLOTS, TO PROVIDE FOR TERMINATION OF PERMANENT ABSENTEE VOTER STATUS AND TO MAKE TECHNICAL CORRECTIONS; AND AMENDING SECTION 50-443, IDAHO CODE, TO PROVIDE FOR WRITTEN APPLICATION BY ANY REGISTERED MUNICIPAL ELECTOR TO THE CITY CLERK FOR AN OFFICIAL BALLOT, TO PROVIDE FOR ANY REGISTERED MUNICIPAL ELECTOR TO SUBMIT AN APPLICATION TO THE COUNTY CLERK FOR STATUS AS A PERMANENT ABSENTEE VOTER PURSUANT TO IDAHO CODE, TO PROVIDE FOR PROCESSING OF SUCH APPLICATION. TO REVISE A FEDERAL LAW REFERENCE AND TO MAKE TECHNICAL CORRECTIONS.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Idaho:

SECTION 1. That Section 33-406, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended to read as follows:

33-406. ABSENTEE VOTING. For the purposes of this section the term "clerk" shall mean the clerk of the board of county commissioners whenever an election involves changing the boundaries of school districts, or the creation of new school districts by consolidation of districts or division of a district. In all other school elections the term "clerk" shall mean the clerk of the board of trustees of the school district.

In any school election, a qualified school elector may vote in such election by absentee ballot in the manner herein provided. A qualified school elector may apply to the county clerk for status as a permanent absentee voter pursuant to section 34-1002(2), Idaho Code, and such application shall be processed in accordance with section 34-1002(1), Idaho Code.

Any such elector may make written application to the clerk for a ballot or ballots of the kind or kinds to be voted on at such election, which application shall contain the name of the elector, the trustee zone of the district in which he resides, and his present address. The application for an absent elector's ballot shall be filed with the clerk not later than 5:00 p.m. of the day before the election.

The clerk receiving such application shall, not more than twenty-eight (28) days prior to the day of the election, deliver to said applicant elector personally or by mail to the mailing

address given in the application, postage prepaid, a ballot or ballots, one (1) of each kind thereof, to be voted on in the election, and a form of oath of qualification.

The elector shall vote in secret and shall enclose his ballot or ballots in an envelope to be supplied by the clerk and seal the same. The elector shall then place the secrecy envelope in a return envelope, together with the form of oath of qualification executed by him, and address and mail, or deliver, the same to the clerk. The absentee ballot must be received by the clerk, not later than 8:00 p.m. on the day of the election, before such ballot may be counted.

Any elector physically unable to mark his own ballot may receive assistance in marking his ballot from the officer delivering same or an available person of his own choosing. In the event the officer is requested to render assistance in marking an absent elector's ballot, the officer shall ascertain the desires of the elector and shall vote the applicant's ballot accordingly. No election officer or any other person assisting a disabled voter shall attempt to influence the vote of such elector in any manner.

The written applications shall be kept by the clerk as a part of the records of the election and he shall, on the day of the election and before the polling places are closed, deliver to the proper board of election all such envelopes together with a list, compiled and signed by him, of the electors making application to vote in absentia.

The board of election shall verify all return envelopes delivered to it by the clerk against the names appearing on the said list, open the return envelopes and examine the elector's oath. If these are found to be in order, the ballots shall remain in the secrecy envelopes and be placed in the ballot box in the same manner as though the elector were personally present and voting; and the voter's name shall thereupon be subscribed in any polling book or other record kept at such election.

SECTION 2. That Section 34-1002, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended to read as follows:

- 34-1002. APPLICATION FOR ABSENTEE BALLOT. (1) Any registered elector may make written application to the county clerk, or other proper officer charged by law with the duty of issuing official ballots for such election, for an official ballot or ballots of the kind or kinds to be voted at the election.
  - (a) The application shall contain the name of the elector, his home address, county, and address to which such ballot shall be forwarded.
  - (b) The application for an absent elector's ballot shall be signed personally by the applicant.
  - (c) The application for a mail-in absentee ballot shall be received by the county clerk not later than 5:00 p.m. on the sixth day before the election.
  - (d) An application for in person absentee voting at the absent elector's polling place described in section 34-1006, Idaho Code, shall be received by the county clerk not later than 5:00 p.m. on the day before the election.
  - (e) Application for an absentee ballot may be made by using a facsimile machine.
  - (f) In the event a registered elector is unable to vote in person at his designated polling place on the day of election because of an emergency situation which rendered him physically unable, he may nevertheless apply for an absent elector's ballot on the day of election by notifying the county clerk. No person, may, however, be entitled to vote under an emergency situation unless the situation claimed rendered him physically unable

to vote at his designated polling place within forty-eight (48) hours prior to the closing of the polls.

- (2) Any registered elector may make written application to the county clerk for status as a permanent absentee voter. The county clerk shall notify each political subdivision of an elector's status as a permanent absentee voter pursuant to section 34-1408, Idaho Code. Each qualified registered permanent absentee voter shall automatically receive an absentee ballot for each election for which the elector is entitled to vote and need not submit a separate request for each election.
  - (a) Ballots received from permanent absentee voters shall be validated, processed and tabulated in the same manner as other absentee ballots.
  - (b) Status as a permanent absentee voter shall be terminated upon any of the following events:
    - (i) The written request of the voter;

- (ii) The death or disqualification of the voter;
- (iii) The cancellation of the voter's registration record; or
- (iv) The return of an ongoing absentee ballot as undeliverable.
- (3) A person may make application for an absent elector's ballot by use of a properly executed federal postcard application as provided for in the laws of the United States known as Uniformed and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act (UOCAVA, 42 U.S.C. 1973 ff, et seq.).
  - (a) A properly executed federal postcard application (F.P.C.A.), shall be considered as a request for an absent elector's ballot through the next two (2) regularly scheduled general elections for federal office following receipt of the application.
  - (b) The issuing officer shall keep as a part of the records of his office a list of all applications so received and of the manner and time of delivery or mailing to and receipt of returned ballot.
  - (c) The county clerk shall, not later than seventy-five (75) days after the date of each general election, submit a report to the secretary of state containing information concerning absentee voters as required by federal law.
- SECTION 3. That Section 50-443, Idaho Code, be, and the same is hereby amended to read as follows:
- 50-443. APPLICATION FOR ABSENTEE BALLOT. (1) Any registered <u>municipal</u> elector may make written application to the city clerk for an official ballot or ballots of the kind or kinds to be voted at the election.
  - (a) The application shall contain the name of the elector, his home address and address to which such ballot shall be forwarded.
  - (b) The application for an absent elector's ballot shall be signed personally by the applicant.
  - (c) The application for a mail-in absentee ballot shall be received by the city clerk not later than 5:00 p.m. on the sixth day before the election.
  - (d) An application for in person absentee voting at the absent elector's polling place described in section 50-448, Idaho Code, shall be received by the city clerk not later than 5:00 p.m. on the day before the election.
  - (e) Application for an absentee ballot may be made by using a facsimile machine.
  - (f) In the event a registered elector is unable to vote in person at his designated polling place on the day of election because of an emergency situation which rendered him

physically unable, he may nevertheless apply for an absent elector's ballot on the day of election by notifying the city clerk. No person, may, however, be entitled to vote under an emergency situation unless the situation claimed rendered him physically unable to vote at his designated polling place within forty-eight (48) hours prior to the closing of the polls.

- (2) Any registered municipal elector may submit an application to the county clerk for status as a permanent absentee voter pursuant to section 34-1002(2), Idaho Code, and such application shall be processed in accordance with section 34-1002(1), Idaho Code.
- (3) A person in the United States service may make application for an absent elector's ballot by use of a properly executed federal post card application as provided for in the laws of the United States known as "Federal Voting Assistance Act of 1955." Uniformed and Overseas Citizens Absentee Voting Act (UOCAVA, 42 U.S.C. 1973 ff, et seq.). The issuing officer shall keep as a part of the records of his office a list of all applications so received and of the manner and time of delivery or mailing to and receipt of returned ballot.